ELECTRONIC CASE FILING



User's Manual

How to File a New Civil Case

Southern District of California (October, 2010)

Table of Contents

Getting Started	
Help Desk	
Important Notes - Things you need before you begin to file a new civil case:	
Chapter 1	
To Begin Filing a New Civil Case	
Adding Parties	
Adding Documents	8
Adding Attachments	
Paying Filing Fees	
Final Docket Text	17
Notice of Electronic Filing	
CHAPTER 2	19
Miscellaneous Cases	19
Chapter 3	23
Filing Cases with a Request for a Temporary Restraining Order (TRO) or a Prelimi	
Chapter 4	24
Notice of Appeal	24
Chapter 5	27
Summons in a Civil Case	
Chapter 6	28
Credit Card Payment	

Civil Case Opening for Attorneys Users Manual

Getting Started

Effective October 12, 2010, attorneys may electronically open civil cases using a master case and new credit card module, Pay.gov, in CM/ECF to pay the required fee. The Clerk's Office will review the master case for new electronic filings and open the civil and miscellandeous cases in CM/ECF. A notice including the judge assignment and permanent case number will be sent electronically. The following filings have a required fee which can be paid with Pay.gov:

- New civil complaints
- Notice of Removal complaints
- Petitions for Writ of Habeas Corpus
- Miscellaneous case filings
- Notice of appeal in civil and criminal cases

This manual provides instructions for attorneys on how to use the CM/ECF system to open cases in the U. S. District Court for the Southern District of California. This chapter will cover how to:

E-file a new complaint with a Civil Cover Sheet Electronically pay the filing fee utilizing the Pay.gov functionality.

Help Desk

If you need assistance with this process please contact the Clerk's Office:

- Call the Clerk's Office (619-557-6361) between the hours of 8:30 A. M. and 4:30 P. M., Pacific Time, Monday through Friday.
- Sign up for hands on Case Opening classes for attorneys and support staff. On the court's web site click on the CM/ECF tab and click on the 'Register for CM/ECF Training Classes' blackboard.

Important Notes - Things you need before you begin to file a new civil case:

Complaint	Notice of Removal	Miscellaneous Case
Complaint saved to PDF	Notice of Removal saved to PDF	Copies of all documents saved to PDF
2. Civil Case Cover Sheet saved to PDF and attached to Complaint	Civil Case Cover Sheet saved to PDF and attached to the Notice of Removal	2. All Sealed Cases (and documents) must be filed in paper at the Clerk's Office
3. All Sealed Cases (and documents) must be filed in paper at the Clerk's Office	 3. Copies of documents filed in the state court, saved to PDF: a) Complaint b) Summons served in State Court c) Any Answers d) Any Pending Motions 	 Credit Card information for Pay.gov
4. Credit Card Information for Pay.gov	4. All Sealed Cases (and documents) must be filed in paper at the Clerk's Office 5. Credit Card information for Pay.gov	

- ✓ Pursuant to the court's Electronic Case Filing Administrative Policies and Procedures, Section 2, f., registered attorneys must electronically sign the Complaint, or Notice of Removal, Miscellaneous cases and the Civil Cover Sheet with an s/attorney name.
- ✓ Follow the Electronic Case Filing Administrative Policies and Procedures Manual for Courtesy Copies for Judicial Officers, in Section 2.e. for documents exceeding 20 pages.
- ✓ Individual PDF documents must not exceed ten (10) megabytes (MB). PDF documents larger than ten (10) megabytes must be submitted in multiple segments, not to exceed ten (10) megabytes.
- ✓ Once you start the payment portion of the transaction, do not utilize the BACK button on your browser.
- ✓ After the case has been opened the Clerk's Office will issue the summons and provide you the judge assignment and case number information. If you need these documents right away, please contact the Clerk's office.
- ✓ Do not attach a completed summons form.
- ✓ A Civil Cover Sheet is not required for Miscellaneous Cases.

Chapter 1 To Begin Filing a New Civil Case

Please Note:

- All initial case filings in civil and miscellaneous actions must be submitted by
 electronically filing the initating documents in a master case. The Clerk's Office will
 review the master case for new electronic filings and open the civil and
 miscellaneous cases. A Notice of Electronic Filing (NEF) including the judge
 assignment and permanent case number will be sent electronically.
- Sealed cases must still be submitted in paper.

To begin filing a new Civil Case, click on Civil on the Main ECF menu bar.



Select File Civil Case - Attorney from the Civil Events list.



To Begin Filing a New Civil Case - continued

Please read this screen carefully then click **NEXT** to continue.



Adding Parties

Enter the first name and last name of the first plaintiff and the first defendant. The Clerk's Office will add additional named parties to the case based on the complaint PDF. Then click **NEXT** to continue.



To Begin Filing a New Civil Case - continued

This screen provides the correct fee information for the three civil case opening events – Civil Case, Miscellaneous Case and Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus. Click **NEXT** to continue.



Available Events

Click on your case opening event. NOTE: the event must appear in the **Selected Event** box for you to proceed. Click **NEXT** to continue.



To Begin Filing a New Civil Case - continued

Adding Documents

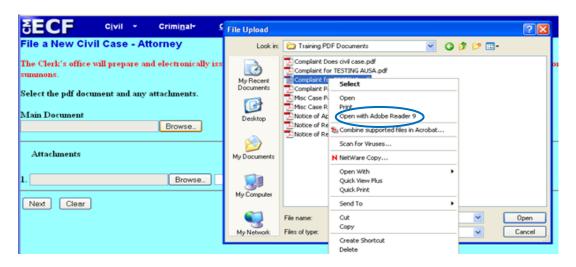
The next screen will allow you to Browse in your saved documents and navigate to the appropriate folder, click on the PDF document to select it, and Click the Open button to put the document's path and file name in the Main Document field.

Remember: You will need a copy of the JS-44 – Civil Cover Sheet attached to the Main Document, but you <u>should not</u> prepare and attach a Summons. The Clerk's Office will issue the summons after your e-filing has been reviewed.

Click on the **Browse** button. Navigate in your saved documents to the complaint saved on your computer.

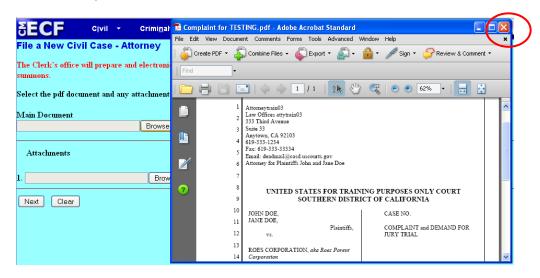


Highlight the correct file. It is always a good idea to view the contents of the selected document to verify this is the correct image. Highlight the document and **RIGHT** click with your mouse on the saved PDF document.



To Begin Filing a New Civil Case - continued

The document is displayed. Verify that this is the correct document, the attorney has signed the document with the s/ signature and the Civil Cover sheet is attached as the last page of this document. If this is the correct document close the Adobe Reader window by clicking in the **X** in the upper right corner of the window.



To complete the document selection process, double click on the selected document or click the **Open** button. The Complaint is uploaded to CM/ECF in the Main Document field.



REMEMBER: Follow the Electronic Case Filing Administrative Policies and Procedures Manual for Courtesy Copies for Judicial Officers, in Section 2.e. for documents exceeding 20 pages.

To Begin Filing a New Civil Case - continued

Adding Attachments

Documents downloaded into CM/ECF must be less than 10MB in size. If the complaint exceeds 10MB break in into smaller segments and follow this same process to attach each segment. Click on the **Browse** button for Attachement #1. Locate the saved PDF file, verify the image by using the mouse to RIGHT click on the document and open with Adobe Reader. The document will be Attachment #1.



CM/ECF requires that attachments be named. Use either the Category or Description field or both to name documents. The category drop down list is primarly used for motion filings. Use the Description field to enter the name of the attached document, in this case, **Complaint, Part 2**. Then click **NEXT.**



To Begin Filing a New Civil Case - continued

If this is a Removal Case from Superior Court add the documents filed in Superior Court as attachments. For example, Answers, Orders and other pleadings would be filed as attachments to the Main Document.



If there is a Motion to Proceed In Forma Pauperis, or Motion for TRO/Preliminary Injunction attach those documents on this screen. Remember to **E-Mail the proposed order to chambers** after the Clerk's Office notifies you of the case number and judge assignment.

SECF	C <u>i</u> vil ▼	Crimi <u>n</u> al ▼	Query	Reports •	<u>U</u> tilities ▼	<u>S</u> earch	Logout	3
File a New Civ	/il Case - At	ttorney						
The Clerk's office summons.	will prepare a	nd electronically i	ss ue a summ o	ons if appropriate. P	lease do not atta	ch a summons	form or file a requ	est for a
Select the pdf doc	ument and any	attachments.						
Main Document								
T:\For Training\Traini	ng PDF Docume	nts\(Browse						
Attachments			Category		Description			
1. T:\For Training\JC	J Training Case (Opening Browse		\	Motion for IFP	Re	move	
2. T:\For Training\JC	J Training Case (Opening Browse			Motion for Prelin	minary Inju Re	move	
3.		Browse		`				
Next Clear								

Click **NEXT** to continue.

To Begin Filing a New Civil Case - continued

Please read the following screens carefully, and notice that the defaults are set to 'No', or 'NONE'. Select the correct radio button then click **NEXT** to continue.



Paying Filing Fees

The next process is the payment of filing fees. Review the radio buttons regarding special circumstances for paying filing fees. The default is 'NONE of the above.' If any of the other special circumstances are appropriate, change the radio button and continue by clicking **NEXT**. For this example, we are going to pay the filing fee.



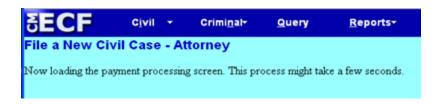
CM/ECF will display the user message warning. Proceeding to the next screen will initiate Pay.gov. You must use your credit card to pay the filing fee for the complaint, however, **DO NOT USE** the browser's back button after this screen. Incomplete data will be transmitted, and your credit card will be charged the filing fee.

To Begin Filing a New Civil Case - continued

This screen displays the amount of the filing fee. Click **NEXT** to continue.



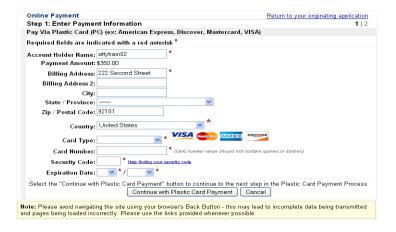
CM/ECF displays the following screen. The next screen will start the payment process.



Chapter 1 To Begin Filing a New Civil Case – continued

Pay.gov

You are now on the first of two secure Pay.gov website screens. The items marked with red asterisks are required fields. The name on the credit card and the billing address do not need to be that of the attorney filing the case.



Complete the Account Name and Billing Address information



And complete the credit card information.



Select the "Continue with Plastic Card Payment" button to continue to the next step in the Plastic Card Payment Process.

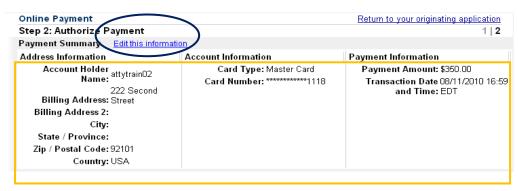
Continue with Plastic Card Payment | Cancel |

Remember: Please avoid navigating away from this site using your browser's **Back Button** – this may lead to incomplete data being transmitted. Additionally your card might be charged the filing fee amount and the case is still not opened.

To Begin Filing a New Civil Case - continued

When all the required fields are completed, click on the **Continue with Plastic Card Payment** button.

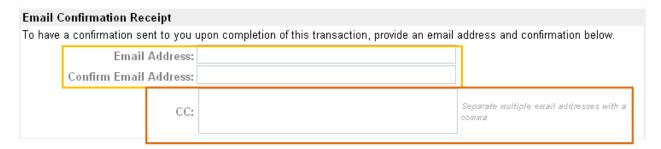
The next step of the process is to authorize the electronic payment. Review the Account Information at the top of the screen. If any of this information is incorrect, click the Edit this Information link to return to the previous screen.



DO NOT use the browser's back button.

Complete the e-mail address to receive an e-mailed receipt. This e-mail address does not need to be that of the attorney filing the complaint.

You may also insert additional e-mail addresses in the CC section.



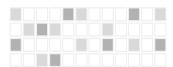
To Begin Filing a New Civil Case - continued

You must check the box to authorize the electronic payment.

To complete the transaction click the Submit Payment button.
Authorization and Disclosure
Required fields are indicated with a red asterisk *
I authorize a charge to my card account for the above amount in accordance with my card issuer agreement. 🗆 *
Press the "Submit Payment" Button only once. Pressing the button more than once could result in multiple transactions. Submit Payment Cancel

Wait while your electronic payment is being recorded. The following message will be displayed: "Your request is being processed. Please wait."

Your request is being processed. Please wait.



If the information on this screen does not match, or if you entered an invalid credit/debit card number, you will get this error message.

Your request could not be completed:

- To complete this transaction, please indicate your acceptance of the Authorization and Disclosure agreement by selecting the designated checkbox.
- The email address entered does not match the confirmation.

To Begin Filing a New Civil Case – continued

Please read the following screen for important information. Click **NEXT** to continue.



Final Docket Text

The Final Text of the complaint is displayed. The automatic text will reflect the amount and payment of the filing fee as the credit card transaction receipt number, assigned by Pay.gov. If for some reason you need to cancel this filing, you will need to contact the Clerk's Office.

This is the final screen before committing the transaction to CM/ECF.

You also see the Source Documents included in this filing. Click **NEXT** to complete the filing of the case.



To Begin Filing a New Civil Case - continued

Notice of Electronic Filing

The Notice of Electronic Filing, also known as the "NEF", is displayed. The NEF serves as notification that the event has been accepted by the court's database. Because this case was entered into the Master Case you will not receive a NEF by e-mail. Print and/or save this NEF as your receipt of filing a new civil case.



If for some reason you need to cancel this filing, or an error has been made relative to parties or attached documents, or you have an issue regarding the payment, you will need to contact the court at 619-557-6361.

The Clerk's Office will review your filing and send a Notice which will include the case number and the name of the randomly assigned district judge and magistrate judge, and any pertinent information relative to the electronic filing. A summons will be issued by the court and electronically sent to the plaintiff's attorney.

CHAPTER 2 Miscellaneous Cases

To begin filing a new Miscellaneous Case, click on Civil on the Main ECF menu bar.



Select File Civil Case - Attorney from the Civil Events list.



CHAPTER 2 Miscellaneous Cases - Continued

Please read this screen carefully then click **NEXT** to continue.



Enter the first name and last name of the first plaintiff and the first defendant. The Clerk's Office will add additional named parties to the case based on the complaint PDF. Then click **NEXT** to continue.



CHAPTER 2 Miscellaneous Cases – Continued

This screen provides the correct fee information for the three civil case opening events – Civil Case, Miscellaneous Case and Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus. Click **NEXT** to continue.



Examples of Miscellaneous Cases: Registration of Judgment, Out of District Order Appointing Receiver, and Other – Miscellaneous Case. Click on the **Miscellaneous Case** event.

NOTE: the event Miscellaneous Case must appear in the **Selected Event** box for you to proceed. Click **NEXT** to continue.



CHAPTER 2

Miscellaneous Cases - Continued

Follow the steps in Chapter 1 for attaching documents and payment of the filing fee with Pay.gov and click NEXT.

Miscellaneous cases which are Out of District Orders Appointing a Receiver will generally be filed by the United States Attorney's Office.

A Civil Cover Sheet is not required for Miscellaneous Cases.



Chapter 3 Filing Cases with a Request for a Temporary Restraining Order (TRO) or a Preliminary Injunction

If the nature of the filing is such that the need for a judge's immediate attention is anticipated or desired, alert the Clerk's Office during business hours. Electronically file the complaint or petition in the Master Case and add the motion for TRO or Preliminary Injunction as attachments to the Master Case. The clerk's office will review the filing and assign a district judge and magistrate judge to the case. The attorney should then **e-mail the proposed order to chambers.**



REMEMBER: Follow the Electronic Case Filing Policies and Procedures Manual for Courtesy Copies for Judicial Officers, in Section 2 e for filing documents exceeding 20 pages.

Chapter 4 Notice of Appeal

Appeal events are filed in the same manner for civil and criminal cases. A civil case will be used for this example. To begin filing a new Notice of Appeal select the Appeal Document event under the category Other Filings. **Do not Use Notices to file a Notice of Appeal**. Notices do not allow you to pay the filing fee and would be considered a significant filing error.



From the drop down menu select the appropriate event. Notice that there are three different initiating civil appeal types:

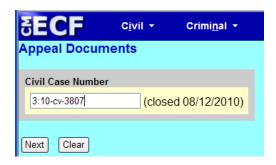
- 1. Notice of Appeal
- 2. Notice of Cross Appeal and
- 3. Notice of Interlocutory Appeal.

Select the appropriate appeal event and click **NEXT** to continue.



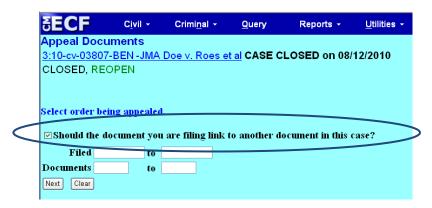
Chapter 4 - continued Notice of Appeal

Enter the case number assigned to the case and Click Find This Case. The case number should indicate this is a closed case (unless this is an Interlocutory Appeal). Click **NEXT** to continue.

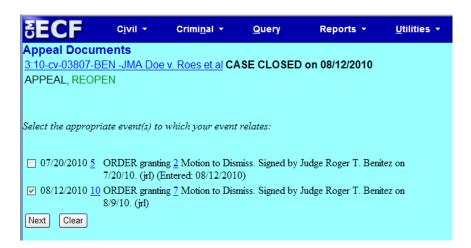


Follow the steps in Chapter 1 to add the appeal document PDF and select the parties filing the appeal.

Select the Order being appealed by clicking on the box "Should the document you are filing link to another document in this case?" Then click **NEXT** to continue.



The system will display all orders filed in the case. Select the appropriate event to which your Appeal relates. If you are unable to link to the order being appealed, please contact the Clerk's Office at 619-557-6368 for assistance. Click **NEXT** to continue.

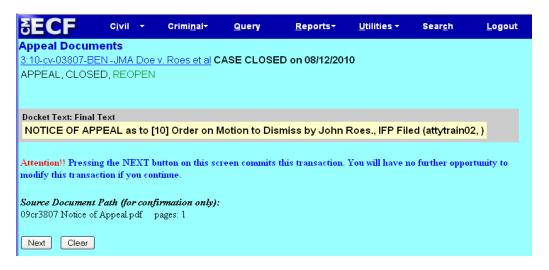


Chapter 4 - continued Notice of Appeal

Follow the steps in Chapter 1 for payment of the filing fee with Pay.gov. If the fee is required and is not paid at the time the Notice of Appeal is filed the Court of Appeals will notify you when the fee must be paid. 1*



If the filing attorney is a CJA Attorney, a Federal Defender, or Assistant U. S. Attorney, a filing fee is not required.

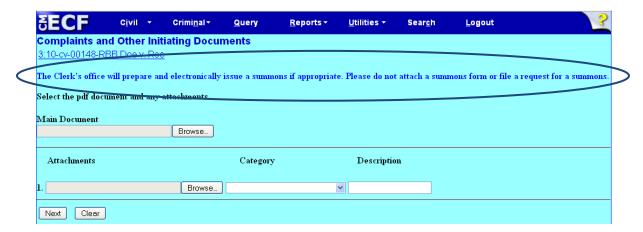


Please note that as of 12/1/2009 the Ninth Circuit no longer requires the filing of a Civil Appeals Docketing Statement. (Please see Ninth Circuit Rule 3-4). The Representation Statement may be attached to the Notice of Appeal filed in the district court. (Please see Ninth Circuit Rule 3-2).

¹ If the appellant has been granted *in forma pauperis status* in the district court and that status has not been revoked, select "I have *In Forma Pauperis* status for this appeal." It is not necessary to file an additional motion to proceed *in forma pauperis* on appeal.

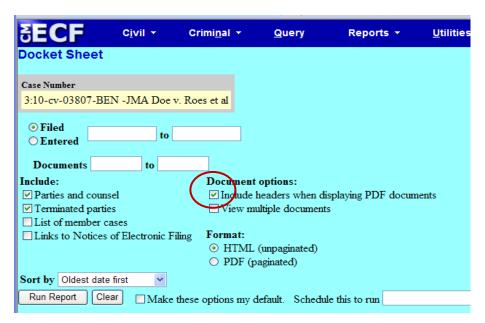
Chapter 5 Summons in a Civil Case

The filing attorney should not create and attach a Summons when filing a civil case in the Master Case. After the case has been filed the Clerk's Office will review the case for accuracy and send a notification of assignment of judges. The Clerk's Office will then create a summons and electronically issue the summons.



Counsel receiving the electronic summons should download the summons and the instruction page, make a copy for each defendant and serve in accordance with Fed.R. Civ.P 4 and LR 4.1.

To download the summons, remove the check in the box from the Document option: 'Include headers when displaying PDF documents.' This will allow you to print the summons without the header displaying the case number, document number, date filed and pages.



Chapter 6 Credit Card Payment

Filing Fees are normally paid during the opening of the Civil Case, the Miscellaneous Case, the Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus, or the Appeal to the 9th Circuit Court of Appeals. However, if the case was opened with a motion to proceed in forma pauperis and that motion was denied the payment may be made using this method.

Click on the Credit Card Payments hyperlink.



Select the correct fee category and click **NEXT** to continue.



Chapter 6 Credit Card Payment - continued

This screen displays the filing fee cost. Click **NEXT** to continue.



Follow the steps in Chapter 1 for Pay.gov credit card payments. The final screen in the filing will be the Notice of Electronic Filing (NEF). **Print the NEF** – this is your receipt.

NOTE there is no Document Attached.

